

## 同伦群的初等计算

1. Hurewicz 定理:

- (a) 若  $X$  连通,  $\pi_0(X) = 0$ , 则  $H_1(X, \mathbb{Z}) \cong \pi_1(X)/[\pi_1(X), \pi_1(X)]$  (基本群的阿贝尔化);
- (b) 设  $n > 1$ , 若  $X$  具有  $(n-1)$ -连通性, 即  $\pi_0(X) = \pi_1(X) = \dots = \pi_{n-1}(X) = 0 \Rightarrow \pi_n(X) \cong H_n(X, \mathbb{Z})$ ;
- (c) 球面上  $\pi_n(S^n) \cong \mathbb{Z}$ ;

2. Hopf 纤维化:  $S^1 \hookrightarrow S^3 \xrightarrow{p} S^2$ , 细节如下:

- (a)  $S^3, S^2$  分别嵌入  $\mathbb{C}^2$  及  $\mathbb{C} \times \mathbb{R}$  中  $\begin{cases} S^3 : |z_0|^2 + |z_1|^2 = 1 & (z_0, z_1) \in \mathbb{C}^2 \\ S^2 : |z|^2 + x^2 = 1 & (z, x) \in \mathbb{C} \times \mathbb{R} \end{cases}$ ;

(b) 如下定义的映射  $p: \mathbb{C}^2 \rightarrow \mathbb{C} \times \mathbb{R}$  实际上给出了  $p: S^3 \rightarrow S^2$ :

$$\begin{cases} p(z_0, z_1) = (2z_0z_1^*, |z_0|^2 - |z_1|^2) \\ |2z_0z_1^*|^2 + (|z_0|^2 - |z_1|^2)^2 = (|z_0|^2 + |z_1|^2)^2 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \forall (z_0, z_1) \in S^3 \subset \mathbb{C}^2, \text{ 有 } p(z_0, z_1) \in S^2 \subset \mathbb{C} \times \mathbb{R};$$

(c) 取定  $(z, x) \in S^2$ ,  $p(z_0, z_1) = (z, x)$  的原像  $(z_0, z_1)$  构成  $S^1$ :

$$\begin{cases} 2z_0z_1^* = z \\ |z_0|^2 - |z_1|^2 = x \end{cases} \xleftrightarrow{z'_j = e^{i\theta} z_j} \begin{cases} 2z'_0z'_1{}^* = z \\ |z'_0|^2 - |z'_1|^2 = x \end{cases};$$

3. Hopf 纤维化导出的长正合序列:  $\dots \rightarrow \pi_{n+1}(S^1) \rightarrow \pi_{n+1}(S^3) \rightarrow \pi_{n+1}(S^2) \rightarrow \pi_n(S^1) \rightarrow \pi_n(S^3) \rightarrow \dots$ ;

- (a)  $n = 1$ : 因为  $\pi_2(S^3) = \pi_1(S^3) = 0$ , 所以  $0 \rightarrow \pi_2(S^2) \rightarrow \pi_1(S^1) = 0$ , 即  $\pi_2(S^2) \cong \pi_1(S^1) = \mathbb{Z}$ ;
- (b)  $n \geq 2$ : 因为  $\pi_{n+1}(S^1) = \pi_n(S^1) = 0$ , 所以  $0 \rightarrow \pi_{n+1}(S^3) \rightarrow \pi_{n+1}(S^2) \rightarrow 0$ , 即  $\pi_{n+1}(S^2) \cong \pi_{n+1}(S^3)$ ;
- (c) 特别的:  $\pi_3(S^2) \cong \pi_3(S^3) = \mathbb{Z}$ ;